

FOR MEMBERS ENROLLED IN COMMERCIAL POLICES ISSUES IN OHIO

Your Rights and Protections Against Surprise Medical Bills

When you get emergency care or are treated by an out-of-network provider at an in-network hospital or ambulatory surgical center, you are protected from balance billing. In these cases, you shouldn't be charged more than your plan's copayments, coinsurance and/or deductible.

What is "balance billing" (sometimes called "surprise billing")?

When you see a doctor or other health care provider, you may owe certain [out-of-pocket costs](#), like a [copayment](#), [coinsurance](#), or [deductible](#). You may have additional costs or have to pay the entire bill if you see a provider or visit a health care facility that isn't in your health plan's network.

"Out-of-network" means providers and facilities that haven't signed a contract with your health plan to provide services. Out-of-network providers may be allowed to bill you for the difference between what your plan pays and the full amount charged for a service. This is called "**balance billing**." This amount is likely more than in-network costs for the same service and might not count toward your plan's deductible or annual out-of-pocket limit.

"Surprise billing" is an unexpected balance bill. This can happen when you can't control who is involved in your care—like when you have an emergency or when you schedule a visit at an in-network facility but are unexpectedly treated by an out-of-network provider. Surprise medical bills could cost thousands of dollars depending on the procedure or service.

You're protected from balance billing for:

Emergency services

If you have an emergency medical condition and get emergency services from an out-of-network provider or facility, the most they can bill you is your plan's in-network cost-sharing amount (such as copayments, coinsurance, and deductibles). You **can't** be balance billed for these emergency services. This includes services you may get after you're in stable condition, unless you give written consent and give up your protections not to be balanced billed for these post-stabilization services.

The laws in certain states may provide surprise billing protection. For instance, Ohioans with health insurance through plans regulated by the Ohio Department of Insurance are protected from receiving certain surprise medical bills under Ohio law, which provides the following protections for unanticipated out-of-network care:

- *No balance billing for emergency services, including emergency services provided by an ambulance, even if they're provided out-of-network.*
- *Your cost-sharing amounts, such as copayments, coinsurance, and deductible, are limited to the amount you would pay for in-network services.*

Health plans regulated by the State of Ohio should have the letters "ODI" on your insurance identification card.

Certain services at an in-network hospital or ambulatory surgical center

When you get services from an in-network hospital or ambulatory surgical center, certain providers there may be out-of-network. In these cases, the most those providers can bill you is your plan's in-network cost-sharing amount. This applies to emergency medicine, anesthesia, pathology, radiology, laboratory, neonatology, assistant surgeon, hospitalist, or intensivist services. These providers **can't** balance bill you and may **not** ask you to give up your protections not to be balance billed.

If you get other types of services at these in-network facilities, out-of-network providers **can't** balance bill you, unless you give written consent and give up your protections.

You're never required to give up your protections from balance billing. You also aren't required to get out-of-network care. You can choose a provider or facility in your plan's network.

State law may provide certain protections that may apply to emergency or non-emergency services. For instance, Ohioans with health insurance through plans regulated by the Ohio Department of Insurance are protected from receiving certain surprise medical bills under Ohio law, which provides the following protections for unanticipated out-of-network care:

- *No balance billing by out-of-network providers at an in-network facility when you're unable to choose an in-network provider.*
- *Your cost-sharing amounts, such as copayments, coinsurance, and deductible, are limited to the amount you would pay for in-network services.*

Health plans regulated by the State of Ohio should have the letters "ODI" on your insurance identification card.

When balance billing isn't allowed, you also have these protections:

- You're only responsible for paying your share of the cost (like the copayments, coinsurance, and deductible that you would pay if the provider or facility was in-network). Your health plan will pay any additional costs to out-of-network providers and facilities directly.
- Generally, your health plan must:
 - Cover emergency services without requiring you to get approval for services in advance (also known as "prior authorization").
 - Cover emergency services by out-of-network providers.
 - Base what you owe the provider or facility (cost-sharing) on what it would pay an in-network provider or facility and show that amount in your explanation of benefits.

- Count any amount you pay for emergency services or out-of-network services toward your in-network deductible and out-of-pocket limit.

If you think you've been wrongly billed, contact The State Insurance Commissioner – see the below for further details – or, regarding the federal No Surprises Act, you may contact 1-800-985-3059 for information and complaints. Visit www.cms.gov/nosurprises/consumers for more information about your rights under federal law.

Ohio Department of Insurance

50 W. Town Street Suite 300

Columbus, OH 43215

1-800-686-1526

Insurance.ohio.gov

consumercomplaint@insurance.gov

The language above is from the model disclosure notice drafted by the U.S. Department of Labor. Please note that these rules do not apply to all types of health benefits, including stand-alone dental or vision plans.